

University of Pennsylvania
Penn Asian Health Initiatives
10-Year Anniversary Report

2004-2014

### Introduction

The Penn Asian Health Initiatives (PAHI) was established in 2004 in order to promote health equity for Asian American communities through community engagement, research, and training of medical and public health professionals.

The Asian American community is the fastest growing racial group in the United States, and Asian American immigrants have surpassed Latinos as the largest group of new immigrants entering this country each year.

Despite some misconceptions about Asians being the "model minority," clinicians and public health professionals working with this community know that tremendous health disparities affect this population. Compared to other Americans, Asian Americans have exceptionally high rates of viral hepatitis, liver cancer, and tuberculosis. Unlike Caucasians and African Americans, Asians have elevated diabetes risk even at weights that would traditionally be considered "normal."

Language access is another challenge facing Asian American patients, and the lack of a single "Asian" language creates a diversity that is both enriching and challenging, especially in terms of healthcare delivery and community coalition building.

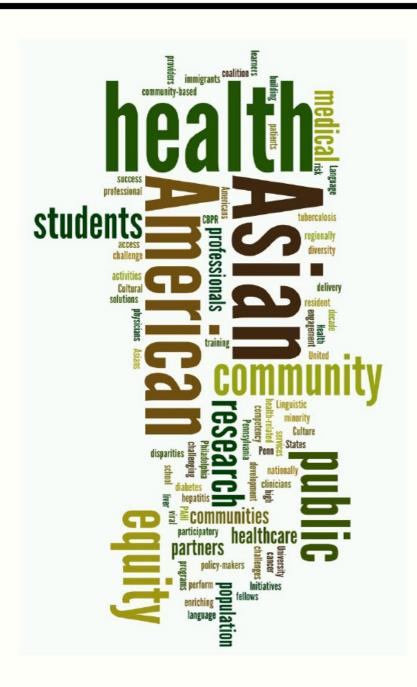
At the University of Pennsylvania, we have endeavored over the past decade to address these challenges by working closely with community partners to deliver health-related services for Asian American communities, and to perform public health research that can point healthcare providers and policy-makers toward viable solutions.



As we celebrate our 10<sup>th</sup> year, I wish to take a moment to reflect upon our activities during that time, and the groups and individuals who have helped to shape the success of our programs. We have been fortunate to have dozens of community partners both regionally and nationally who have helped to connect us with those in need, and to disseminate our programs and research activities. We have also worked with hundreds of learners at various stages of professional development, from high school students to resident physicians and fellows. I must also recognize the tireless efforts of our former Program Coordinator, Ethan Nguyen, who helped to forge many of our working relationships from 2007 to 2012. I am also thankful for our many funders and very grateful to the Department of Family Medicine and Community Health in the Perelman School of Medicine as well as the Center for Public Health Initiatives at the University of Pennsylvania, for their ongoing support of this work.

As we look to the future, I am happy to welcome Dr. Claude Nguyen, who will be our new Director of Community Outreach and will serve as the primary advisor for our medical students.

> Giang T. Nguyen, MD, MPH, MSCE Founder, Penn Asian Health Initiatives



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## COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

- Vaccination Initiatives
- Health Fairs targeting Asian Communities
- Health Education for Asian Communities
- VietBiet Hepatitis B Project
- Our Stories, Our Health
- Ready, Set, Let's Move! Asian Zodiac Physical Activity
- Unity Clinic



















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What You Need to Know













With funding from the Benton Foundation/Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, PAHI partnered with SEAMAAC (the Southeast Asian Mutual Assistance Associations Coalition), WHYY Public Media, Temple University Project SHINE, and Thomas Jefferson School of Population Health to address health issues important to Philadelphia's Southeast Asian community. The team engaged the SEAMAAC Elders Council, a group of



Laotian and Vietnamese senior citizens; the Council provided oversight and direction-setting to the project, which (based on the Elders' recommendation) focused on high blood pressure and on doctor-patient communication. Community members were interviewed about their experiences with health and healthcare, and in-language digital videos were created and incorporated into health education workshops that could be used in the immigrant community.



#### Ready, Set, Let's Move! The Asian Zodiac Physical Activity Program

This interactive program has been giving community members a burst of energy since 2011.



The program uses a 10-minute

exercise break, which incorporates movement inspired by the 12 animals of the zodiac familiar to many Asian communities.

Since its creation, over 3,400 people have participated in this activity, at 28 events in cities including Philadelphia, San Francisco, and Atlanta. In addition, the program's YouTube videos have had over 1,000 views on YouTube from over 40 countries.







# & DEVELOPING FUTURE LEADERS

- Residents & Fellows
- Medical Students
- Public Health Graduate Students
- Undergraduate Students
- High School & Pre-College Students
- Leadership Development



### **Residents & Fellows**



Penn Family Medicine residents provide clinical care and health education to Indonesian immigrants every week at the Unity Clinic, as part of their community medicine training. Residents and fellows have also participated in vaccination events and community health fairs.











EDUCATING THE PUBLIC

ABOUT ASIAN

HEALTH ISSUES

- Advocacy
- . Mass Media
- Capacity Building





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# PUBLIC HEALTH RESEARCH

Our public health research aims to build the understanding of health issues affecting Asian Americans. Much of our work is done in collaboration with community partners, using a process called Community-Based Participatory Research. Many of our scientific papers are coauthored by our community partners.



### **Partial List of Publications**

- Nguyen GT, Bellamy SL: Cancer information seeking preferences and experiences: disparities between Asian Americans and Whites in the Health Information National Trends Survey (HINTS). Journal of Health Communication 11 Suppl 1: 173-80, 2006.
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- Levy JD, Nguyen GT, Nguyen ET: Factors influencing the receipt of hepatitis B vaccination and screenings in Vietnamese Americans. J of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved 21(3): 851-861, 08/Aug 2010.
- Nguyen GT, Ashfaq H, Pham T-VH.: Health information in Vietnamese American print media: Results of a content analysis. Am J of Health Promotion 25(2): 122-125, 11/Nov 2010.
- Nguyen GT, Hsu L, Kue KN, Nguyen T, Yuen, EJ.: Partnering to collect health services and public health data in hard-to-reach communities: A community-based participatory research approach for collecting community health data. Progress in Community Health Partnerships: Research, Education, and Action 4(2): 115-20, 06/Summer 2010.

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- Nguyen GT, Altshuler M.: Vaccine-preventable diseases and foreign-born populations. Primary Care: Clinics in Office Practice 38(4): 633-642, 12/ Dec 2011.
- Nguyen GT, Chen B, Chen M.: Pap Testing, awareness, and acceptability of a human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccine among Chinese American women. J of Immigrant and Minority Health 14(5): 803-808, 10/Oct 2012.
- Nguyen GT, Nguyen ET, Yuen EJ, Santoro C, Kluetmeier T, Nguyen T.: Our stories, our health: Media partnership with multiethnic elder communities. Philadelphia Social Innovations Journal 1(10), 05/May 2012.
- Nguyen GT.: Cancer: An Ongoing Risk for Asian American Communities (Chapter 15). In: Yoo GJ, Le M-N, Oda AY eds. Handbook of Asian American Health. New York: Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, Page: 203-213, 01/Jan 2013.
- Nguyen GT, Cohen C, Evans AA, Bautista R: Broadening the scope for national database sampling: A critical need. Am J of Public Health 104(2): e3, 02/Feb 2014.
- Nguyen GT: Challenges and opportunities in the care of Asian American patients. American Family Physician 90(7): 490-494, 10/Oct 2014.

# AWARDS & RECOGNITION

Our work has been recognized with a number of awards, and Penn Medicine has frequently highlighted PAHI's accomplishments in their annual community benefit reports.









### **Acknowledgements**

Partial List of Partners and Funders:

AAPCHO, Association of Asian Pacific Community Health Organizations

Abramson Comprehensive Cancer Center

Alzheimer's Association

American Cancer Society, National Home Office

American Cancer Society, Pennsylvania Division

APAMSA, Asian Pacific American Medical Student Association

ASIAC, AIDS Services in Asian Communities

Asian Americans Cancer Support Network

Asian and Pacific Islander American Health Forum

Asian and Pacific Islander National Cancer Survivors Network

Asian Health Collaborative of Greater Philadelphia

Benton Foundation

Bo De Temple

BPSOS, Boat People S.O.S.

Cambodian Association of Greater Philadelphia

CDC Pre-Teen Vaccine Campaign

Chinatown Preservation Alliance, Health Committee

China-Viet News

Cigna Corporation, Asian Affinity Council

Coffee Cup Program, Philadelphia Senior Center

CPACS, Center for Pan Asian Community Services, Atlanta

Drexel University MPH Program

Giac Lam Temple

Hall Mercer Asian Mental Health Program

Hep B United

Hepatitis B Foundation

Lao Family Community Organization of Greater Philadelphia

Leonard Davis Institute

NAAAP, National Association of Asian American Professionals, Philadelphia Chapter

NAWHO, National Asian Women's Health Organization

Penn CARES

PA Department of Health - Commonwealth Universal Research Enhancement Program

Pfizer Foundation

Phat Quang Temple

Philadelphia Asian News

Philadelphia Corporation for Aging

Philadelphia Department of Public Health, Health Center #2

Project SHINE, Temple University

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

SEAMAAC, Southeast Asian Mutual Assistance Associations Coalition

St. Helena Parish

St. Mary's Church After-School Program

St. Thomas Aguinas Church

Susan G Komen for the Cure, Philadelphia Chapter

Temple University Center for Asian Health

Thomas Jefferson University School of Population Health

**UCLA REACH-US Program** 

UNAVSA, Union of North American Vietnamese Student Associations

Unity Clinic, Augustinian Defenders of the Rights of the Poor

University of Pennsylvania Center for Public Health Initiatives

University of Pennsylvania Center for Undergraduate Research and Fellowships

University of Pennsylvania Family Medicine Residency Program

University of Pennsylvania Pan-Asian American Community House (PAACH)

University of Pennsylvania, Summer Undergraduate Minority Research Program

Vietnamese Association for Aging in Philadelphia and Suburbs

Vietnamese Hung Vuong Association

Vietnamese Public Newspaper

Vietnamese United For Health

WHYY Public Media

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